

LUXEMBOURG

Update: 9th July 2024



Geography

Area: 2,586 km²
Borders: 359 km (Belgium 148 km, France 73 km, Germany 138 km)
Capital: Luxembourg
Official languages: French, German and Luxembourgish



Population

Population: 660,809 (2023)
Crude natural change rate: 15.8‰ (2023 est.)
Population repartition: 16.7% under 15 years old, 15.9% over 65 years old (2023 est.)
Foreign residents: 38% EU nationals, 9% non-EU nationals (2021)
Crude migration rate: 11.4‰ (2023 est.)
Asylum applicants: 1,190 (June 2023)
Life expectancy: men 80.7 years, women 85.8 years (2023 est.)
Ethnic groups: Luxembourgish 52.9%, Portuguese 14.5%, French 7.6%, Italian 3.7%, Belgian 3%, German 2%, Spanish 1.3%, Romanian 1%, other 14% (2022 est.)
Religions: Christian (predominantly Roman Catholic) 70.6%, Muslim 2.3%, other (includes Buddhist, folk religions, Hindu, Jewish) 0.4%, unaffiliated 26.7% (2020 est.)

Source : Eurostat



Economy

Currency: Euro
GDP: € 79,309.6 million (2023)
GDP per capita (PPP): € 85,850 (2022)
GDP growth: -0.1% (July 2023)
Unemployment: 5.7% (May 2024)
Inflation: 3.2% (May 2024)
Budget balance: -1.7% (2023)
Public debt: 25.9% of GDP (2023)
Stock of foreign direct investment from the entire world: 4,905.5% of GDP (2022)

Source : Eurostat



Political System

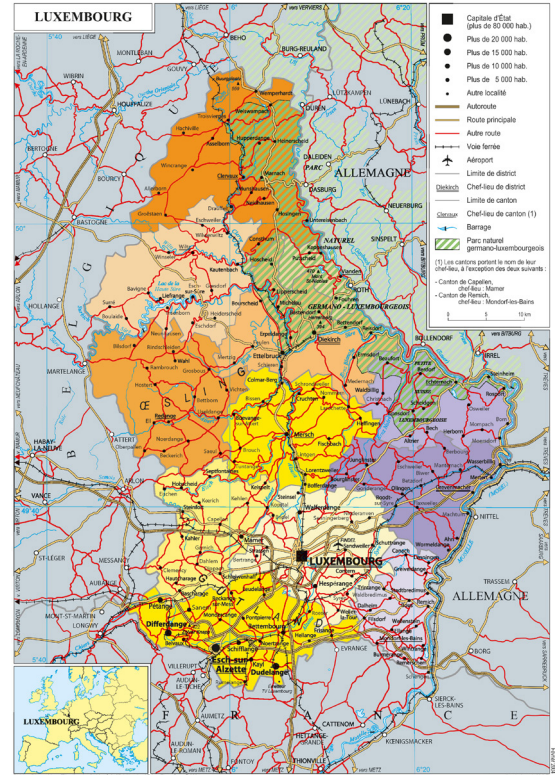
Constitutional monarchy

Head of State: Grand Duke Henri since 7th October 2000.

Head of Government: Luc Frieden (CSV) since 17th November 2023. He leads a coalition government between the Christian Social Party (CSV) and the Democratic Party (DP).

Unicameral political system:

The Chamber of Deputies (Châmber vun Députéierten) is made up of 60 deputies, elected for five years.



Political Representation

Composition of the Châmber vun Députéierten (after the elections on 8th October 2023):

- 21 seats CSV (Christian Social People's Party)
- 14 seats DP (Democratic Party)
- 11 seats LSAP (Luxembourg Socialist Workers' Party)
- 5 seats ADR (Alternative Democratic Reform Party)
- 4 seats Dei Greng (The Greens)
- 3 seats PPL (Pirate Party)
- 2 seats Dei Lenk (Left Party)

Female representation:

in the government: 5/15
in the Châmber vun Députéierten: 22/60

Next general elections in 2028