

Contents

Some introductory remarks...

What added value for Europe? <i>Successes, shortcomings, and prospects</i> (Jean-Dominique Giuliani)	13
---	----

I. The Interview

"European sovereignty is intrinsic to our European identity". (Emmanuel Macron)	21
--	----

II. And then came geopolitics

Ukraine's EU accession brings added value and serves historical justice (Dmytro Kuleba)	27
Europe's defence against Russia (Elina Valtonen)	31
The Europe that protects Europe: A Europe of defence and the defence of Europe (Jean-Michel Jacques)	37
The European Union, between the United States and China: Do we have to choose between being equidistance or simply being a follower? (Philippe Étienne)	41
Inspiring people with Europe in Space (Josef Aschbacher).....	47
The Sea, a vital geopolitical issue for Europe (Rodolphe Saadé).....	51

III. Hopes and Challenges

The challenges of the 2024 Elections (Roberta Metsola)	57
The future of a strong European Health Union (Stélla Kyriakídes)	63
European research excellence: the role of the European Research Council (Jean-Pierre Bourguignon)	69
Europe and asylum: new paradigms? (Nina Gregori)	77
The challenge of coercive engineered migration: learnings from the Ceuta/Sahara case (Berta Álvarez-Miranda).....	83
How will the European elections reshape the political landscape? (Pascale Joannin).....	89

IV. Aiming for Growth

The European Green Deal – Europe's clean growth strategy (Ursula von der Leyen).....	95
Europe in a fragmenting global economy: leveraging the Single Market and competition policy (Benoît Cœuré).....	99
Is Germany ready to change its economic and monetary policy? (Markus Ferber)	105
Stimulating growth in Europe: incentives or regulation? (Stéphanie Yon-Courtin)	109
For a Europe of competitive, carbon-neutral electricity (Luc Rémont)	115
The Common Agricultural Policy and the Green Deal: Brothers at odds? (Yves Petit).....	121
Regulation on artificial intelligence: one risk may conceal another (Jean Cattan)	127
Making Europe fit for the Digital Age (Eric Peters)	133

V. Elections Monitor

Populists come to power in several Member States of a Union largely dominated by the right (Corinne Deloy)	143
---	-----

VI. The European Union through Statistics (Olivier Lenoir)

Part I – The European Union in the global balance of power	161
Part II – The European Union's geopolitical role after two years of war in Ukraine	175
Part III – European competitiveness and trade in the face of global trade tensions.....	189
Part IV – Economy and society in the Member States in the run-up to the European elections	207
Part V – The European Green Deal.....	223